END OF SECOND TERM EXAMINATION, AUGUST, 2021

**SUBJECT: OUR WORLD OUR PEOPLE – BASIC FOUR (4)**

Name……………………………..……………………………………….. Date…………….…………

**SECTION: A**

***Answer All Questions in this Section***

* ……………..is a representation of the earth surface or part of it on a paper drawn to scale.
* Map
* Landmark
* Sketch
* Drawing
* …………..is an example of a landmark in the community.
* Staff common room
* Carboard
* School
* Carpet
* …………..is caused by excessive noise in the environment.
* Sound pollution
* Land pollution
* Air pollution
* Water pollution
* Which of the following is not an effect of air pollution?
* Smog
* Skin diseases
* Respiratory diseases
* Bush fires
* …………….is an activity that destroys the land.
* Environmental decay
* Environmental pollution
* Environmental destruction
* Environmental degradation
* Which of the following instruments is used to measure noise?
* Centimeters
* Watts
* Decibel
* Meters
* One way to prevent……………..is rearing the appropriate size of herds.
* Air pollution
* Land pollution
* Noise pollution
* Water pollution
* Which of the following is a way of ensuring sustainable use of the environments?
* Bush burning
* Farming along rivers
* Afforestation
* Deforestation
* Which of the following types of pollution negatively affect agricultural production?
* Land pollution
* Water pollution
* Air pollution
* Noise pollution
* Which component of the environment holds all the other components?
* Land
* Air
* Water
* Sound
* …………….is a round shaped object which is made up of extremely hot gases.
* Moon
* Earth
* Venue
* Sun
* Which of the following is an example of a star?
* Sun
* Solar system
* Planets
* Satellite
* …………..is the movement of heavenly bodies around the sun.
* Rotation
* Orbiting
* Revolution
* Reflection
* ………brings about the rotation of the earth.
* Seasons
* Harmattan
* Day and night
* Evolution
* Where does the planets receive their thermal energy?
* Sun
* Moon
* Satellite
* Atmosphere
* …………is building or an object that helps you identify a location or the boundary of a piece of land.
* Landmark
* Map
* Land
* Sketch
* Human beings need water to……………
* bath.
* build.
* eat.
* reproduce
* A settlement where the buildings are arrange in lines is called……….settkenebt.
* Linear
* Dispersed
* Nucleated
* Iodine
* In siting a settlement, we consider an area liable to flood.
* True
* False
* All the following are factors to consider when siting a settlement ***except***…….
* Access to local raw materials
* Local water supply for drinking and washing
* Access to roads and transportation
* Access to dirty gutters
* ……………worship through Jesus Christ.
* Muslims
* Christians
* Traditionalists
* Buddhist
* ………….is the act of showing respect and honour.
* Worship
* Prayer
* Singing
* Greetings
* The Imam is the leader of Christian worship.
* True
* False
* Christians…………….during worship/
* Sing
* Pour libation
* Sleep
* Drink alcohol
* Cleaning oneself before Muslim prayer is known as……………..
* Ablution.
* Libation.
* Prayer.
* Singing.
* ………….is the Christian leader during worship.
* Pastor
* Fetish priest
* Father
* Goddess
* …………is the money Muslims give to the poor and the needy in the society as a sign of worship/
* Offering
* Gift
* Alms
* Reward
* The traditionalist believes in pouring libation.
* True
* False
* Muslims worship at the shrine.
* True
* False
* Prophet Mohammed is not the leader of Christian religion.
* True
* False

**SECTION: B**

1. (a) What is settlement?

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

(b) Mention the types of settlements we have.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

(c) Mention ***four*** factors to consider in siting a settlement.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

2. (a) Define living things.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

(b). Give ***three*** characteristics of living things.

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

(c) Mention any **five** examples of non – living things.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

3. (a) Mention any ***three*** characteristics of a landmark.

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

(b) State any **three** importance of settlement.

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

(c) Mention **two** factors to consider in siting a settlement.

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

4. (a) Define prayer.

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

(b) Mention **four** importance of praying everyday.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

5. (a) What is pollution?

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

(b) Mention **four** causes of water pollution.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

 6. Give **five** importance of sunlight.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

**PB PAGEZ EXAMS**

END OF SECOND TERM EXAMINATION, AUGUST, 2021

**SUBJECT: OUR WORLD OUR PEOPLE – BASIC FOUR (4)**

MARKING SCHEME

**SECTION: A**

* A
* C
* A
* D
* D
* C
* B
* C
* A
* A
* D
* A
* C
* C
* A
* A
* A
* A
* A
* D
* B
* A
* B
* A
* A
* A
* C
* A
* B
* B

**SECTION: B**

***Question 1***

(a) A settlement is a place where people have put up their homes.

(b) i. Linear settlement

ii. Dispersed settlement

iii. Nucleated settlement.

(c) i. Access to local raw materials.

ii. Access to local water supply for drinking and washing.

iii. Access to roads and transportation.

iv. Access to electricity.

v. Access to health care

***Question 2***

a. Living things are things or materials that are alive.

b. i. All living things breath air.

ii. All living things need water

iii. They need sunlight

iv. They need food to survive.

v. All living things grow.

vi. They produce their young ones.

c. Examples of non – living things:

* Show
* Bags
* Books
* Pens
* Stones
* Etc

***Question 3***

a. i. It has a natural or artificial feature

ii. It can be seen from a long distance.

iii. Landmarks stand out from the environment

iv. They can used as local or natural symbols.

b. i. Settlement gives us the opportunity to live with others in a given society.

ii. Settlement gives us the opportunity to enjoy the company of our neighbours

iii. Settlement gives us the chance of having neighours who care about our well-being and safety.

iv. For pooling resources together.

(c) i. Access to local raw materials.

ii. Access to local water supply for drinking and washing.

iii. Access to roads and transportation.

iv. Access to electricity.

v. Access to health care

***Question 4***

a. Prayer is a communication between a man and God.

b. i. To ask for forgiveness of sins.

ii. To thank God for His mercies.

iii. To ask God for our needs.

iv. To ask God for His blessings.

v. To worship God.

vi. To ask for God’s protection.

***Question 5***

a. Pollution is the process of making something impure.

b. i. Fishing with chemicals e.g. DDT

ii. Discharge of industrial liquid waste into water bodies.

iii. Connecting gutters and sewages into water bodies.

iv. Dumping of refuse into water bodies.

v. Defecating into or around water bodies.

***Question 6***

* Plants use the sun energy to prepare their food.
* Sunlight helps farmers to dry their crops.
* The heat energy from the sun is used to dry clothes.
* Animals need the sun energy to keep themselves warm.