

Name....

Index Number.....

BEST BRAIN EXAMINATIONS KONSORTIUM GHANA

Special Private Mock Examinations For BECE Candidates

August 2021

above.

RELIGIOUS AND MORAL EDUCATION 2 & 1 1 hour 45 minutes

ESSAY AND OBJECTIVE

following instructions carefully. Write your name and index number in ink in the spaces provided Do not open this booklet until you are told to do so. While you are waiting, read and observe the

minutes. booklet will be collected. Do not start Paper 1 until you are told to do so. Paper 1 will last 45 Paper 1 on your Objective Test answer sheet. Paper 2 will last 1 hour after which the answer This booklet consists of two papers. Answer Paper 2 which comes first, in your answer booklet and

CAMON 12 UNLOCK A NEW CAM

0708021 Religious and Moral Education 2&1 bbeko

the option you have chosen. Give only one answer to each question. An example is given below. question and shade in pencil on your answer sheet the answer space which bears the same letter as Each question is followed by four options lettered A to D. Find the correct option for each

Which of the following does not promote progress in society?

- Communal labour
- Conflicts
- Festivals
- Reconciliation

The correct answer is Conflicts, which is lettered B and therefore answer space B would be shaded

Think carefully before you shade the answer spaces; erase completely any answer you wish to change

Do all rough work on this question paper.

Now answer the following questions:

Prophet Muhammed asked Muslims to keep away from forbidden things in order to

gain respect from others. receive good things.

avoid punishment.

obtain forgiveness.

Holy.

The Greatest

When Ewe people call God "Mawu" they are referring to His attribute of being Dependable.

God is Omnipotent because He controls all things Omniscient.

sees everything around. created the world. knows every secret.

Vegetation can best be protected through creation of sacred grooves. adopting shifting cultivation.

patience is reflected in a person's life when he or she recycling of waste. spraying with chemicals.

in

shows kindness to others. depends on him. flees from sin.

takes time in doing things

0708021 Religious and Moral Education 2&1 bbeko

CAMON 12 UNLOCK A NEW CAM®ERA

the man pays the bride wealth.

the engagement ceremony is performed.

00 10. 13. Okomfo Anokye planted a sword at A basket, broom and cutlass shown to a baby during an outdooring ceremony symbolizes According to Jesus, those who hunger and thirst for righteousness' sake are blessed because The Muezzin Adhan in Islam is respected because he The festival celebrated to mark the triumphant entry of Jesus into Jerusalem is known as Easter Sunday is a very significant day on the Christian Calendar because it marks the actual One of the emotional changes at puberty is During traditional festivals, the cultural life of people is best revealed The first stage in marriage starts when summons Muslims up for prayers. they shall see God. Kejetia. Bantama. they shall inherit the earth. they shall be satisfied. a woman's family accepts a man's proposal. in the room of the second stools. on the durbar day. when spirits possess people. Palm Sunday. death of Jesus Christ. Adum. they shall be called sons of God. leads Muslims in prayers. keeps the mosque clean. truthfulness. responsibility hardwork. when rituals are performed. Good Friday. resurrection of Jesus Christ. birth of Jesus Christ. rebellious spirit. bravery. Ascension Day. parents of both parties agree on date of marriage. persistent crying. increase in body weight. Easter Sunday. Last Supper of Jesus Christ. increase in intelligence. CAMON 12

hard work.

0708021 Religious and Moral Education 2&1 bbeko

22.

One effect of HIV/AIDS on the community is

loss of productive lives.

loss of property.

using condoms.

abstaining from sex. having one sex partner.

The best way youth can avoid sexually transmitted infections is by

acquiring sex education.

23.

In traditional society, the bee is seen as an example of

poor blood transition. reduction in chastity.

20. 19. 18. 17. 16. 15. Greetings is considered a decent act because it Students dress decently when they Allahu Akbar is recited during salat when worshippers Standing bare-chested when offering libation demonstrates The initiation rite of Christians after baptism is known as The pillar of confession of faith in Islam is known as tuck in their shirts. wipe hands over their faces. Holy matrimony. gains trust. erodes enmity. promotes success. ensures discipline. expose their underwear. turn their heads left and right. raise hands towards their ears. authority and power to the spirits. Holy Communion. Ordination. leave their shoes unlaced. fold arms over their chests. purity and simplicity of the believer. hard work and love for the gods. Confirmation. Khalimat Shahadah. fear and respect for the gods. fasten their belts loosely

32.

One of the attitudes that promotes good family relationship is being

want to overcome problems.

want happiness. are ignorant.

defensive and supportive. selfish and hard working.

impolite but sincere.

31.

People abuse substances because they

unfaithful.

immoral.

disobedient.

dishonoured.

30.

One who is not able to follow the acceptable behaviours of society is said to be

29. 28. 27. 26. 25. 24. One sure way of showing repentance is to A punishment given out for a crime to an offender is termed The Book of Proverbs teaches that pride goes with shame while humility goes with Verbal rewards are offered in the form of The sixth Commandments in the Bible warns Christian not to Which of the following attitudes is not approved in the Qur'an? steal. study the scriptures very well. show love to your enemy. discuss the offence with a friend. avoid repeating mistakes committed. revenge. retribution. reformation. commendations and certificate. appellation and handshakes. rehabilitation. rebuke and ridicules. gossip. wisdom. Commendations and praises. reproach. Steadfastness fornicate. ignorance Retaliation Courage Humility

Punishment was instituted in order to provide knowledge to offenders.

33.

inflict pains on people.

check misdeeds of people.

show love for people.

Which of the following is a command of God? Comportment

Which of the following behaviours leads to peaceful co-existence in society? Relationship

Obedience Courtesy

Appreciation of others' religion

35.

Regular worship of God Being obedient to parents

Human beings work in order to live long on earth. receive God's blessings. Running errands for authorities

36.

Budget planning helps the individual to earn a living. get promotion.

37.

save more in the banks. earn more money. control expenditure. buy expensive things.

dove. parrot. Time consciousness is best demonstrated by the activities of the

38.

one attends classes regularly. good sales are made. relaxation takes place.

39.

Leisure time is profitably used when

cock.

eagle.

The Catholic Youth Organization was established to educate the youth up to the tertiary level. fight crusade wars for the church. journeys are made.

40.

serve the Pope in the Vatican. teach how to serve and not to be served.

CAMON 12
UNLOCK A NEW CAM®ERA

END OF PAPER

BEST BRAIN EXAMINATIONS KONSORTIUM SPECIAL PRIVATE MOCK FOR BECE CANDIDATES - AUGUST 2021 MARKING SCHEME - RELIGIOUS AND MORAL EDUCATION

PAPER II QUESTION ONE

CONTRIBUTIONS OF HUMANKIND TO THE CREATION OF GOD (a)

- Man contributes to creation through reproduction or procreation
- Man undertakes agricultural activities/ farming
- Sustainable utilization of natural resources
- Planting of trees
- Application of science and technology
- Medical discoveries.
- Creative activities
- Arts and craft

[3 marks @ 1 mark each]

THE PARABLE OF THE UNFORGIVEN SERVANT (b)

- Jesus said the Kingdom of Heaven will be like a certain king who wanted to check accounts with
- While checking the account, one was brought to him who owed him ten thousand talents
- Because he could not pay, his lord recommended him to be sold with his family and all that he had and payment to be made.
- The servant fell down and kneeled before his lord, and said "lord, have patience with me and I will repay you"
- The lord of the servant had mercy for him and so set him free and forgave him his debt
- However, the servant who was forgiven, went out and found his fellow servant who owed him.
- He gripped him and took him by the throat and said, "Pay me what you owe"?
- His friend servant fell down at his feet and begged him, saying, 'Have patience with me and I will pay you'
- He would not but went and cast him into prison until he should pay back the money
- When other servants saw what happened, they became sorry and reported the incidence to their
- Then their lord called the unforgiving servant and said to him, 'you wicked servant' I forgave you all your debt, because you begged me.
- You should have had mercy on your fellow servant as I had mercy on you
- His lord became angry and handed him over to the bullies, until he should pay all that was due to him.
- Then Jesus ended by saying, my heavenly Father will also do to you, if you don't forgive your brother from your heart for his misdeeds.

[6 marks @ 1 mark each]

NARRATION OF THE PARABLE OF THE DISHONEST STEWARD (c)

- There was a rich man who had a steward
- Charges were brought to the rich man that his steward was misusing his goods.
- Upon hearing this report, the rich man called the steward to render an account because the steward would not continue his job as steward.
- The steward then said to himself "what should I do? since my master is taking the steward away
- Again, the steward said to himself "am not strong enough to do dig and I am ashamed to beg too.
- The steward decided to do something so that incase he loses his position as a steward, people will still receive him into their homes.
- So, he called the debtors of his master one after the other.
- He asked the first debtor, how much he owes. The debtor replied as a hundred measures of oil.

AUGUST 2021 MOCK- RELIGIOUS AND MORAL EDUCATION SCHEME

He then asked the debtor to take his bill and sit down quickly and write fifty.

Once again, he asked the second debtor as how much he owed. The debtor replied as a hundred

measures of wheat.

The master later commended the dishonest steward for his prudence because the sons of this world are wiser in their own generation kind than the sons of light. [8 marks @ 1 mark each]

MORAL LESSONS IN THE PARABLE OF DISHONEST STEWARD (d)

- We should be faithful to our masters
- We should plan towards our future
- Make a right use of wealth since riches can prepare one for the kingdom of God

Men of the world devote their energies and cleverness to their worldly business than the sons of light who seek the kingdom of God

We should not encourage others in their sins

People monitor our deeds and how we manage the properties or business of other people

We should supervise our stewards periodically.

[3 marks @ 1 mark each]

QUESTION TWO

WAYS BY WHICH THE ENVIRONMENT IS PROTECTED (a)

Appropriate farming methods should be used

- There should be public education on the need to protect the environment
- Afforestation and re-afforestation programs should be intensified
- Enforcement of bye laws concerning the environment
- Checking reckless surface mining and sand winning
- The environment must be protected from pollution
- Establishment of forest reserves/ grooves

Proper and planned settlement

- The need to recycle waste products
- Desist from applying harmful chemicals to plants and fishes

Protecting plant and animal species

- Joining environment clubs.
- etc

[4 marks @ 1 mark each]

CONSEQUENCES OF DESTRUCTIONS OF THE ENVIRONMENT (b)

- The destruction of the environment leads to global warming
- Climate change
- Loss of vegetation cover
- Water pollution
- Soil infertility
- Wide spread of diseases
- Destruction of habitat for wildlife and aquatic animals
- Shortage of forest production
- It also leads to soil erosion
- Desertification
- Environmental pollution

[4 marks @ 1 mark each]

AUGUST 2021 MOCK- RELIGIOUS AND MORAL EDUCATION SCHEME CAM@N 12

(c) HOW ANIMAL SACRIFICE IS PERFORMED IN THE TRADITIONAL SOCIETY

- Animal sacrifice is the act of slaughtering an animal to one's object to a lesser god

- The essence of sacrifice is to establish a healthy relationship between the worshippers and their gods

Sacrifice is offered in places such as shrine, riverside, cemetery, roadside etc.

- Animals such as goat, dog, sheep, fowl, cow, drinks etc are offered to the gods as sacrifice
- Some reasons are to thank the gods and ancestors; to pacify them; to fulfil a promise, etc

- Animals earmark for sacrifice should be cleaned devoid of sickness

- Sometimes mashed yam mixed with palm oil, millet, maize, cola nut, mashed ripped plantain mixed with palm oil and egg are used.

- The animal and foodstuff used depends on the purpose of the sacrifice

The sacrifice is performed by a fetish priest or priestess or a chief or a recognized leader of extended family.

- The animal is placed on the ground to be killed

- The blood of the animal is spread or smeared on the ground.

- Sometimes the blood of the animals is poured in a bowl and placed in the shrine

- Special parts of the animal are also given to the gods

- The rest of the animals are taken by the priest and those present.

- etc

[6 marks @ 1 mark each]

(d) REASONS PEOPLE OFFER SACRIFICES

- Sacrifices help to avert ill fortune caused by evil spirit
- It brings peace between the worshippers and their deity
- It prevents people in society from doing evil
- It helps worshipper to come closer to his or her deity

- For long life, prosperity and bumper harvest

- Sacrifices also serve as a mean of showing one's commitment to his or her deity
- It creates in people a sense of confidence, protection and security

- It creates an atmosphere of togetherness

- Traditional worshipper is able to thank his or her deity

Sacrifices expresses penance

- It helps worshippers to purify himself or herself

- Etc

[6 marks @ 1 mark each]

QUESTION THREE

(a) DISTINGUISH BETWEEN SUNNAH AND HADITHS IN ISLAM.

Hadith confains the words of Muhammed, while

Sunnah Ontains his words and actions along with pre-islamic practices of which he approved.

[4 marks @ 2 marks each]

(b) SOURCES OF MORAL VALUES IN ISLAM

- The Quran
- The Hadith and Sunnah
- Other scriptures recommended by the Holy Prophet
- Exemplary lifestyle of Prophet Mohammed
- Lessons from the exemplary life of the Caliphs
- Etc.

[8 marks @ 2 marks each]

AUGUST 2021 MOCK- RELIGIOUS AND MORAL EDUCATION SCHEME



MORAL VALUES MUSLIMS ARE EXPECTED TO PRACTICE IN THEIR LIVES. (c)

- Patience
- Kindness
- Courage
- Cleanliness
- Humility
- Steadfastness
- Forbidding evil
- Living a good life
- Justice
- Mercy
- Avoid adultery and fornication
- Controlling anger
- etc

[4 marks @ 1 mark each]

REASONS WHY MUSLIMS ARE ENCOURAGED TO PRACTICE MORAL VALUES (d)

- It helps to build character
- It forms the very core of their being and becomes the foundation of their moral beliefs
- It helps to have an overall feeling of peace and joy
- It gives meaning and purpose to life
- It helps to direct one's behavior towards beneficial and fulfilling activities
- It helps to eliminate problems like dishonesty, cheating, violence and jealousy
- etc

[4 marks @ 1 mark each]

QUESTION FOUR

REASONS FOR WHICH PEOPLE SHOW COMPORTMENT (a)

- It helps people to get some opportunities or favour or blessings or rewards in the community.
- Helps people to gain respect and trust in the community
- Bring progress and development in the society
- Promote good relationship among people
- Comportment promotes unity and harmony
- It ensures good sportsmanship.
- It brings decency and good conduct in society
- It promotes peaceful co-existence
- To serve as a good citizen and role model
- To be loved and accepted in the society
- It frees people from punishment and humiliation that accompany breaking of the laws.
- It draws awards to people
- It ensures mutual respect among people
- It is a command from God
- etc

[6 marks @ 1 mark each]

HOW DECENCY CAN BE SHOWN IN THE COMMUNITY (b)

- Dressing decently
- Controlling one's temper
- Having healthy interaction with members of the opposite sex
- Showing respect and obedience in the society
- Showing regret for wrong done
- Showing kindness, love and care for another person

AUGUST 2021 MOCK- RELIGIOUS AND MORAL EDUCATION SCHEME



- Learning to comport oneself at all places
- One should not turn back to people when they talk to him or her
- Showing appreciation to others when you receive a kind gesture from them
- Using handkerchief or hand to cover the mouth when one sneezes, cough or yawns
- Avoiding cheating in the society
- Avoiding the use of left hand in communication.

[6 marks @ 1 mark each]

(c) ADVANTAGES ASSOCIATED WITH DECENT BEHAVIOUR

- Decent behavior helps individuals to gain respect from others in the society
- Decent behaviour promotes togetherness and peace in society
- It gets individuals closer to God or his object of worship
- It demonstrates that people are well trained and brought up
- The community expects members to be decent all the time
- Decent behaviour leads to progress in the community
- It helps to earn trust and confidence of others
- Decency serves as the basis or gaining self-respect
- One is recommended for higher position or responsibility in the society

[8 marks @ 2 marks each]

QUESTION FIVE

EXAMPLES OF COMMON DRUGS USUALLY ABUSED (a)

- Paracetamol
- Vitamin B-complex
- Tramadol
- Chloroquine
- Trisilicate
- Ephederine
- Valium 5/10
- Aspirin
- Multivitamin
- Librium
- Chloroquine
- Ampicillin
- Amoxycillin
- etc.

[4 marks @ 1 mark each]

EXAMPLES OF STIMULANT DRUGS USUALLY ABUSED: (b)

- Alcohol
- Cigarette/Nicotine/ tobacco
- Energy drinks
- Coffee/ caffeine
- Black tea
- soda
- Amphetamine
- Beer
- Palm wine
- Pito
- Kola nut
- etc.

[4 marks @ 1 mark each]



CHALLENGES ASSOCIATED WITH SELF- MEDICATION (c)

- Self-medication can kill a person or lead to death
- The person involved can have psychological problems
- It can lead to health challenges
- Uncaring lifestyle
- One may become dependent and addicted to the drug
- It can deform a person
- It disrupts regular sleep
- It may lead to loss of opportunities because addicts lose all trust and respect others have for them
- Drug abuse can cause mood swings and abnormal behaviour
- Addicts often indulge in casual sex and rape.

[12 marks @ 2 marks each]

QUESTION SIX

REASONS WHY GOD PUNISHES PEOPLE. (a)

- To encourage righteousness in the lives of mankind
- To fulfil His judgement and word on this world
- To deter others from engaging in similar bad deeds
- To reform the wrong doer
- It is His duty.
- etc

[8 marks @ 2 marks each]

ACTS THAT CALL FOR PUNISHMENT IN THE SOCIETY (b)

- Laziness
- Sexual immorality
- Failing to assist a friend who is in dire need of food or money
- Teaching your friends bad habits
- Keeping one's environment dirty
- Indecent language
- Destruction of school or public property
- Negligence of duty
- Drug addiction
- Indecent dressing
- Disobedience to authority
- Stealing or theft
- Murder
- Dishonesty
- Not reporting a criminal act
- Fighting, cheating, bullying, violent behaviour, occultism, corruption
- etc.

[6 marks @ 1 mark each]

EFFECTS OF PUNISHMENT ON THE OFFENDER (c)

- Punishment inflicts pains on the victim or the offender
- It could cause damage to the body
- It leads to human right abuse
- Punishment ensures good deeds
- It encourages the offender to be law-abiding.

[6 marks @ 1 mark each]



QUESTION SEVEN

EFFECTS OF HEALTHY FAMILY RELATIONSHIP. (a)

- It promotes peace, unity, and progress and happiness and all members feel free to communicate with one another
- It fulfils God's directives that we live in peace and harmony
- The family gains respect from other families and become a role model to them
- Members will work hard to defend and protect the good name of the family
- It enables the weak and poor members to seek for help from privileged ones
- It ensures security against external aggression and attacks
- It promotes progress of the family
- It weeds out poverty from the family as help to disadvantaged ones are assured.

[8 marks @ 2 marks each]

RESPONSIBILITIES OF CHILDREN AS MEMBERS OF THE FAMILY (b)

- Maintenance of home and performing household chores
- They are to respect parents, elderly and siblings
- Taking care of younger siblings
- Assisting parents to undertake economic activities
- Running errands in the home
- Reporting bad deeds of other siblings.
- etc

[6 marks @ 1 mark each]

REASONS FOR WHICH CHILDREN SHOULD PERFORM RESPONSIBILITIES (c)

- It is their duty to perform their responsibilities
- It a command from God
- Helps to motivate parents to provide the needs of children
- Earns both spiritual and material for children.
- Helps children to acquire skills and knowledge in life
- It enhances progress and development through movement
- It promotes peace and harmony among family members.
- To help them become self-reliance and self-confidence in future
- To reinforce respect in the family
- Responsibilities help improve planning and time management skills.
- To teach team work and co-operation among children
- To train them to become responsible people in the near future
- To reduce the workload on parents.
- etc

[6 marks @ 1 mark each]

OUESTION EIGHT

STEPS IN PLANNING A MONTHLY BUDGET (a)

Step 1: Determine Monthly income. Your first budget step is to determine your monthly income. This includes what you earn from your job, plus any other sources of income.

Step 2: Identify High-priority Bills: Your next budgeting step is to determine your high-priority bills. Examples include a mortgage or rent payment, basic utilities, auto payment and insurance premiums. These payments are generally fixed, and you are expected to pay them every month. Some bills such as insurance, are paid periodically.

Step 3: Estimate other Expenses: After subtracting the priority bills from your net income, you will ideally still have money left for other important items, such as groceries, gasoline and credit cards.

[6 marks @ 2 marks each]

AUGUST 2021 MOCK- RELIGIOUS AND MORAL EDUCATION SCHEME CAM®N 12

WAYS THAT SAVINGS CAN BENEFIT THE INDIVIDUAL

Savings help to check on one's spending

It helps to minimize borrowing and reduces indebtedness

It provides safe means of keeping money

- It provides the ability to meet unexpected expenses
- It helps to maintain living standards up to retirement and thereafter
- It is a means of investment so interest is earned on money saved
- It provides means to meet planned expenses
- Ensures proper management of a person's finances.

[8 marks @ 2 marks each]

PROBLEMS ASSOCIATED WITH LENDING AND BORROWING (c)

When you lend money, the person may not pay the money back at the promised time

Borrowing money makes people irresponsible

- When you lend money, it may lose its value by the time the person pays it back
- able When you lend money, it may be lost completely since the borrowing may never be to pay back.
- Excessive borrowing will make one lose the respect of friends and relatives

Interest charged on money borrowed may be excessive

- Lending money also result in quarrels, fighting and the breaking of cordial relationship when the borrower is unable to pay back
- If you borrow and guarantee with your property, you may lose the property if you are not able to pay back.

etc

[6 marks @ 1 mark each]

PAPER I [40 MAKKS]			
1. A	11. B	21. B	31. B
2. C	12. B	22. A	32. C
3. A	13. D	23. B	33. C
4. A	14. A	24. C	34. C
5. D	15. B	25. A	35. B
6. D	16. A	26. C	36. D
7. B	17. B	27. A	37. B
8. B	18. B	28. C	38. D
9. D	19. D	29. A	39. C
10. C	20. C	30. C	40. D