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THE WEST AFRICAN EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL GHANA

Basic Education Certificate Examination

June 2022

MATHEMATICS 2 & 1 Essay and Objective

2 hours

Do not open this booklet until you are told to do so. While you are waiting, read and observe the following instructions. Write your name and index number in the spaces provided above.

This booklet consists of two papers. Answer Paper 2 which comes first, in your answer booklet and Paper 1 on your Objective Test answer sheet. Paper 2 will last 1 hour after which the answer booklet will be collected. Do not start Paper 1 until you are told to do so. Paper 1 will last 1 hour.

The use of calculators is not allowed.

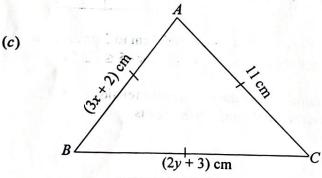
PAPER 2 Essay

Answer four questions only.

All questions carry equal marks.

All working must be clearly shown. Marks will not be awarded for correct answers without corresponding working.

- 1. (a) Given that $P = \{\text{factors of 36}\}\ \text{and } Q = \{\text{factors of 54}\}\$,
 - (i) list the members in the sets P and Q.
 - (ii) Find:
 - (α) $P \cap Q$;
 - $n(P \cap Q);$
 - (γ) the Highest Common Factor (HCF) of 36 and 54.
 - (b) Write down the next two terms of the sequence 1, 4, 9, ...,
 - (c) The median of the ordered set of observations 2, 3, (4m-3), (3m+1), 11 and 13 in ascending order is 6. Find the value of m.
- 2. (a) Simplify: $\left(\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{12}\right) \div \left(\frac{2}{3} \frac{5}{8}\right)$.
 - (b) Find the product of (2x-3) and (2x+3).



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In the diagram, ABC is an equilateral triangle. Find the value of (x + y).

- 3. (a) Given the relation $L = \frac{2(m^2 n^2)}{4(m+n)}$:
 - (i) simplify L;
 - (ii) find the value of L when m = 2 and n = 3.
 - (b) Solve $\frac{4}{3x} = 7 \frac{3}{x}$.
 - (c) A salesman gets a commission of $5\frac{1}{2}$ % of the value of items he sells. The salesman sells 12 textbooks at GH¢ 25.00 per book, 3 scientific calculators at GH¢ 50.00 per calculator and 8 packets of bic pens at GH¢ 50.00 per packet. Calculate the salesman's commission.

- (i) was he 4 years ago?
- (ii) will he be 8 years from now?
- (iii) is he now, if his age in 8 years time will be three times his age 4 years ago?
- (b) The perimeter of a rectangular cocoa farm is 497 km. The length of the farm is $2\frac{1}{2}$ times the width. Find the:
 - (i) width;
 - (ii) length of the farm.
- 5. (a) Factorize: (x-y)(3m+n)-(x-y)(m-2n).

(b) Given that
$$\mathbf{p} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 - 3x \\ 5 - 2y \end{pmatrix}$$
, $\mathbf{q} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$ and $\mathbf{p} - \mathbf{q} = \begin{pmatrix} 6 \\ 8 \end{pmatrix}$, find the value of $(x + y)$.

- (c) (i) Find the truth set of $\frac{x-1}{2} \le \frac{1}{2} + x$.
 - (ii) Illustrate the answer in (i) on the number line.
- 6. (a) Copy and complete the table for the relation y = 5 2x for $-3 \le x \le 4$.

x	-3	-2	-1	0	1.1	2	3	4
y	11			5		1	1	-3

- Using a scale of 2 cm to 1 unit on x-axis and 2 cm to 2 units on the y-axis, draw on a graph sheet two perpendicular axes ox and oy for $-5 \le x \le 5$ and $-12 \le y \le 12$.
- (c) (i) Using the table, plot all the points of the relation y = 5 2x.
 - (ii) Draw a straight line through all the points.
- (d) Using the graph, find the:
 - (i) value of y when x = -2.6;
 - (ii) value of x when y = -2.8;
 - (iii) gradient of the line.

END OF ESSAY TEST

DO NOT TURN OVER THIS PAGE UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.

YOU WILL BE PENALIZED SEVERELY IF YOU ARE FOUND LOOKING AT THE NEXT PAGE BEFORE YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.

Paper 1 Objective Test

1 hour

Answer all the questions on your Objective Test answer sheet.

- 1. Use 2B pencil throughout.
- 2. On the pre-printed answer sheet, check that the following details are correctly printed: Your surname followed by your other names, the Subject Name, your Index Number, Centre Number and the Paper Code.
- 3. In the boxes marked Candidate Number, Centre Number and Paper Code, reshade each of the shaded spaces.
- 4. An example is given below. This is for a female candidate whose name is Dora Afi SULE. Her *index number* is 772384188 and she is writing the examination at *Centre Number* 77234. She is offering *Mathematics* 1 and the *Paper Code is* 0301.

THE WEST AFRICAN EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL, GHANA BASIC EDUCATION CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION OBJECTIVE ANSWER SHEET

SULE DORA AFI

SUBJECT
NAME: MATHEMATICS 1

- Use 2B pencil, Press firmly.
 Answer each question by choosing one letter and then, shade through the letter chosen like this EAD RED CCD EDD EED
- If you want to change an answer, erase your first mark completely.
- If only four alternative answers are given for each question, ignore the letter E. Your question paper may have fewer than 60 questions.

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9	c 93	9	c 93	9	c 93	9	c 93	9

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4	c43	4	c43
5	c 5a	5	c 53
6	E 63	6	c 63
7	c 73	7	c 73
8	E 83	8	c 83
9	c 93	9	c 93

For Supervisors only. If candidate is absent shade this space.

Answer all questions.

Each question is followed by four options lettered A to D. Find the correct option for each question and shade in pencil on your answer sheet the answer space which bears the same letter as the option you have chosen. Give only one answer to each question. An example is given below.

If 3n + 2 = 8, find the value of n.

- A. 10
- B. 6
- C. 3
- D. 2

The correct answer is 2, which is lettered D and therefore answer space D would be shaded.

Think carefully before you shade the answer spaces. Erase completely any answers you wish to change.

Do all rough work on this question paper.

Now answer the following questions.

- 1. Expand: (2a-b)(a-b).
 - $2a^2 + 3ab + b$
 - $2a^2 3ab + b^2$ B.
 - $2a^2 3ab b^2$ C.
 - $2a^2 + 3ab b$ D.
- A shop is rented at GH¢ 9.00 per month. How much money is paid in $1\frac{1}{2}$ years? 2.

 - B. GH¢ 13.50
 - C. GH¢ 135.00
 - D. GH¢ 162.00
- If a trader made a profit of 10 % in selling a shirt for GH¢ 44.00, find the cost price. 3.
 - GH¢ 39.60 B.

 - C. GH¢ 40.00
 - GH¢ 48.40 D.

- 4. The volume of a cylinder is 40π cm³. If the height of the cylinder is 10 cm, find the base radius.
 - A. 1 cm
 - B. 2 cm
 - Ç., 3 cm,
 - D. 4 cm
- 5. The longest chord of a circle is the
 - A. circumference.
 - B. diameter.
 - C. sector.
 - D. segment.
- 6. Arrange the following fractions from the lowest to the highest: $\frac{3}{5}$, $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{2}{3}$.
 - A. $\frac{3}{5}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{2}{3}$
 - B. $\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{5}, \frac{2}{3}$
 - C. $\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{5}$
 - D. $\frac{2}{3}, \frac{3}{5}, \frac{1}{4}$
- 7. Express 108 as a product of prime factors.
 - A. $2^2 \times 3^3$
 - B. $2^3 \times 3^2$
 - C. 2×3^4
 - D. $2^3 \times 3$
- 8. The point S(4, 3) is reflected in the y-axis. Find the coordinates of the image of S.

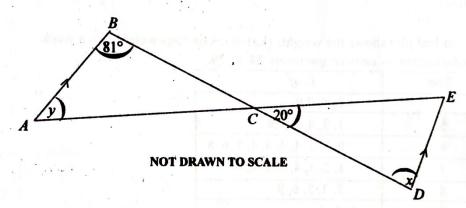
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- A. (-3, 4)
- B. (3, -4)
- C. (-4, 3)
- D. (4, -3)
- 9. Factorize completely $xy xm my + m^2$.
 - A. (x-m)(y-m)
 - B. (m-y)(x-m)
 - C. (y-m)(m-x)
 - D. (m-y)(m-x)

The rule of a mapping is $x \to 2x^2 - 1$. What number does x = 2 map to? 10. B. 7 C. 8 D. 9 11. Which of the following is the largest set? A. {Composite} B. {Integers} C. {Natural numbers} D. {Whole numbers} What is the probability that a number greater than 5 shows up when a die is thrown? 12. $\frac{1}{6}$ A. $\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{2}{3}$ $\frac{5}{6}$ B. C. D. 13. Simplify: -15 - (-20) + (-10). A. -45B. -25C. -5 D. .5 What is the length of the side of a square of area 225 cm²? 14. A. 12.00 cm B. 15.00 cm C. 56.25 cm D. 112.50 cm Adwoa travelled 12 km due north and 5 km due east. How far was she from her starting point? 15. B. 13 km C. 17 km D. ' 60 km

to the

- Simplify $1\frac{1}{5} \div 2\frac{1}{10}$. 16.
 - A.
 - B.
 - <u>12</u> 63 C.
 - D.
- A car travels 36 kilometres in an hour. Find its speed in metres per second. 17.
 - A. 10 m s^{-1}
 - 20 m s^{-1} B.
 - C. 100 m s⁻¹
 - 200 m s⁻¹ D.



In the diagram, AB is parallel to DE, angle ABC = 81° and angle DCE = 20°. Use the information to answer questions 18 and 19.

- 18. What is the value of x?
 - A. 20°
 - B. 61°
 - C. 81°
 - D. 101°
- 19. Find the value of y.
 - A. 20°
 - B. 81°
 - C. 79°
 - D. 101°
- For what value of x is $3^x = 81$? 20.
 - A. 2
 - B. 4
 - C. 9
 - D. 27

- A football match starts at 2.20 p.m. and lasts for 1 hour 50 minutes. At what time will the game 21. end?
 - A. 3.10 p.m.
 - 4.10 p.m. B.
 - C. 5.10 p.m.
 - D. 6.10 p.m.
- The ratio of farmers to children in a village is 13:11. If there were 312 farmers in the village, 22. how many children were there?
 - A. 48
 - B. 143
 - C. 169
 - D. 264
- If $\frac{n}{100} = 10.5$, find the value of n. 23.
 - Α. 0.0105
 - B. 0.105
 - C. 105
 - 1050 D

The stem and leaf plot shows the weights (kg) of cocoa bags weighed in a week. Use the information to answer questions 24 to 26.

Stem	Leaf
4	0, 5, 7,9
5	1, 3, 4, 5, 7,8
6	0, 2, 3, 4, 4, 4, 4, 5, 6, 8
7	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 8, 9
8	2, 3, 5, 6, 9
9	4, 5

- How many bags of cocoa were weighed in the week? 24.
 - A. 41
 - B. 35
 - C. 29
 - D. 6
- What is the median weight of the bags of cocoa? 25.
 - A. 61 kg
 - B. 62 kg
 - C. 65 kg
 - D. 68 kg
- What is the modal weight of the bags of cocoa? 26.
 - A. 60 kg
 - 64 kg B.
 - 65 kg C.
 - 68 kg

Write 1930.54 in standard form.

- A. 1.93054×10^3
- B. 1.93054×10^2
- C. 1.93054×10^{-2}
- D. 1.93054×10^{-3}

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28. A mother has GH¢ 5.00 and gives each of her 3 children GH¢ 1.50 as pocket money. How much is left for her?

- A. GH¢ 0.15
- B. GH¢ 0.50
- C. GH¢ 3.50
- D. GH¢ 4.50

29. If $x = \frac{b^2 - 4ac}{2a}$, find x when a = 2, b = -4 and c = -2.

- A. 0
- B. 4
- C. 8
- D. 16

30. Express 15: 12 in the form 1:n.

- A. 1:0.8
- B. 1:1.2
- C. 1:15
- D. 1:12

31. Peter had GH¢ 200.00 and spent GH¢ 83.00. What percentage of the money is left?

- A. 70.94 %
- B. 58.50 %
- C. 41.50 %
- D. 29.06 %

- A. -30
- B. -15
- C. 15
- D. 30

If $\mathbf{a} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix}$ and $\mathbf{b} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$ find $\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}$.

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- $\begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$
- $\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$ В.
- $\begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{0} \\ \mathbf{0} \end{pmatrix}$ C.
- $\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix}$ D.

Solve: $(x-1) = \frac{1}{2}(x+2)$. 34.

- A.
- C.
- ·D.

35. Which of the following is not a quadrilateral?

- A. **Parallelogram**
- B. **Rhombus**
- C. Triangle
- D. Rectangle

Given that $\overrightarrow{PQ} = \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 8 \end{pmatrix}$, find \overrightarrow{QP} .

A. $\begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 8 \end{pmatrix}$ 36.

- $\begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix}$

15

- A certain number is subtracted from 12 and the result is multiplied by 3. If the answer is 21, 37.
 - 4 A.
 - 5 B.
 - 6 C.
 - D. 8
- Solve: $5x (7x 3) \le 9$.
 - $x \le -3$
 - B. $x \ge -3$
 - C. $x \ge -6$
 - D. $x \leq 3$
- Express $\frac{3}{8}$ as a decimal fraction. 39.
 - 0.375 A.
 - B. 0.429
 - C. 0.365
 - D. 0.625
- Given that P(3, -2) and Q(-2, 4) are points in a plane, find the gradient of the line 40. joining P to Q.

6

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.

END OF PAPER