

Name.....

Index Number.....

**BEST BRAIN EXAMINATIONS KONSORTIUM  
GHANA**

**Special Private Mock Examinations For BECE Candidates**

September 2021      **RELIGIOUS AND MORAL EDUCATION 2&1**      1 hour 45 minutes  
ESSAY AND OBJECTIVE

*Do not open this booklet until you are told to do so. While you are waiting, read and observe the following instructions carefully. Write your name and index number in ink in the spaces provided above.*

*This booklet consists of two papers. Answer Paper 2 which comes first, in your answer booklet and Paper 1 on your Objective Test answer sheet. Paper 2 will last 1 hour after which the answer booklet will be collected. Do not start Paper 1 until you are told to do so. Paper 1 will last 45 minutes.*

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(020-7732900 / 0249273049 / 0248726958)

0909021 Religious and Moral Education 2&1 bbeko

*This Paper consists of three sections: A and B and C. Answer three questions only, choosing one question from each section.*  
*All questions carry equal marks. Answer all the questions in your answer booklet.*  
*Credit will be given for clarity of expression and orderly presentation of material.*

### SECTION A RELIGION

*Answer one question only from this section*

1. (a) Mention **five** parables in the Bible used by Jesus to impart moral lessons. [5 marks]  
 (b) Write down the Fifth Commandment and give **four** ways we can fulfil it. [5 marks]  
 (c) Explain **five** of the beatitudes as part of the Sermon on the Mount. [5 marks]  
 (d) Mention **five** lessons that one can learn from the Sermon on the Mount. [5 marks]
- (a) Describe how Eid-ul-fitr festival is celebrated in the Islamic communities. [8 marks]  
 (b) Highlight **four** reasons for which Islamic festivals are celebrated. [4 marks]  
 (c) Describe how Janaza prayers are performed by Muslims. [4 marks]  
 (d) Describe how Jumu'ah prayers are performed by Muslims. [4 marks]
3. (a) State **four** important facts about the life of Tohazie. [4 marks]  
 (b) Outline **six** steps involved in performing libation. [6 marks]  
 (c) List **five** examples of ancestral festivals celebrated in Ghana. [5 marks]  
 (d) Outline **five** reasons why traditional religious festivals are celebrated. [5 marks]

### SECTION B MORAL LIFE

*Answer one question only from this section*

4. (a) Outline **six** behaviours that demonstrate decency in the society. [6 marks]  
 (b) Mention **six** benefits that decent people can enjoy in the society. [6 marks]  
 (c) Identify **four** ways by which we can show commitment to God. [8 marks]
5. (a) Identify **four** causes of the high rate of adolescent pregnancy in Ghana. [8 marks]  
 (b) Suggest **four** ways to minimize the high rate of adolescent pregnancy. [8 marks]  
 (c) State **four** reasons why it is important for the youth to stay chaste. [4 marks]
6. (a) Describe **four** ways of showing courtesy in your locality. [4 marks]  
 (b) Describe **six** processes of reconciliation to ensure peace and harmony. [12 marks]  
 (c) Highlight **four** reasons why reconciliation should be encouraged. [4 marks]

### SECTION C SOCIAL LIFE

*Answer one question only from this section*

7. (a) Indicate **four** reasons why people marry in the Ghanaian society. [4 marks]  
 (b) Give **six** preparations needed by an individual planning to get married. [12 marks]  
 (c) Suggest **four** reasons for the high rate of divorce in our society today. [4 marks]
8. (a) Indicate **six** reasons why recreation and vacation are necessary. [6 marks]  
 (b) List **eight** human rights and freedoms in the constitution of Ghana. [8 marks]  
 (c) State **six** reasons why we can give financial support to religious groups. [6 marks]

**END OF PAPER**

**DO NOT TURN OVER THIS PAGE UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO**

**YOU WILL BE PENALIZED SEVERELY IF YOU ARE FOUND LOOKING AT THE NEXT PAGE BEFORE YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO**

September 2021

RELIGIOUS AND MORAL EDUCATION  
OBJECTIVE

45 minutes

Answer all the questions on your Objective Test answer sheet.

1. Use 2B pencil throughout.
2. On the pre-printed answer sheet, check that the following details are **correctly** printed: Your **surname** followed by your **other names**, the *Subject Name*, your *Index Number*, *Centre Number* and the *Paper Code*.
3. In the boxes marked *Candidate Number*, *Centre Number* and *Paper Code*, **reshade** each of the shaded spaces.
4. An example is given below. This is for a candidate whose name is Babanawo Seyram BABANAWO. Her *index number* is 772384188 and she is writing the examination at Centre Number 77234. She is offering *Religious and Moral Education 1* and the *Paper Code* is 4510.

**BEST BRAIN EXAMINATION KONSORTIUM  
SPECIAL PRIVATE MOCK FOR BECE CANDIDATES  
OBJECTIVE ANSWER SHEET.**

CANDIDATE NAME: <b>BABANAWO SEYRAM BABANAWO</b>	SUBJECT: <b>RELIGIOUS &amp; MORAL EDUCATION 1</b>
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- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. Use HB Pencil Press firmly<br>2. Answer each question by choosing one letter and then, shade through the letter chosen like this<br>[A] <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> [C] [D] [E]<br>3. If you want to change an answer, rub out your | 4. First mark completely<br>If only four alternative answers are given for each question, ignore the letter E<br>5. Your question paper may have fewer than 60 Questions. |
|--|---|

CANDIDATE NUMBER									CENTRE NUMBER					PAPER CODE			
7	7	2	3	8	4	1	8	8	7	7	2	3	4	4	5	1	0
[0]	[0]	[0]	[0]	[0]	[0]	[0]	[0]	[0]	[0]	[0]	[0]	[0]	[0]	[0]	[0]	[0]	[0]
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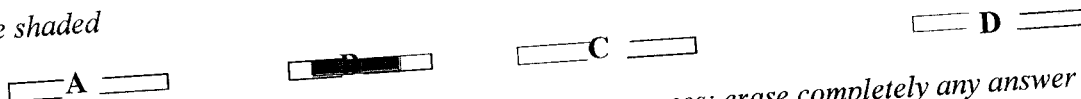
For Supervisors Only.  
  
If candidate is absent shade this space

Answer **all** the questions.  
Each question is followed by **four** options lettered **A** to **D**. Find the **correct** option for **each** question and shade **in pencil** on your answer sheet the answer space which bears the same letter as the option you have chosen. Give only **one** answer to **each** question. An example is given below.

Which of the following does **not** promote progress in society?

- A. Communal labour
- B. Conflicts
- C. Festivals
- D. Reconciliation

The correct answer is Conflicts, which is lettered **B** and therefore answer space **B** would be shaded



Think carefully before you shade the answer spaces; erase completely any answer you wish to change.

Do all rough work on this question paper.

Now answer the following questions.

1. Reuben did not want Joseph to be killed because he
  - A. loved Joseph very much.
  - B. was convinced that God had plans for Joseph.
  - C. could not stand the sight of blood.
  - D. knew that a man's blood belonged to God.
2. "My father if it be possible, let this cup pass from me ..... "Cup" as used here stands for
  - A. death.
  - B. arrest.
  - C. temptation.
  - D. trial.
3. Activities of humans that degrade the physical environment include
  - A. sound farming practices.
  - B. recycling of waste.
  - C. proper disposal of waste.
  - D. lumbering.
4. Let the waters under the heaven be gathered together into one place.... God said this on the
  - A. First day of creation.
  - B. Second day of creation.
  - C. Third day of creation.
  - D. Fourth day of creation.
5. A good advice to give to market women in keeping their money safe is that they should
  - A. pay it to any susu collector.
  - B. fold it and put it under their breasts.
  - C. carry it to wherever they go.
  - D. keep it in a reliable bank.

15. Caliph Ali was nicknamed *Asadullah*, which means the  
 A. Lion of Allah  
 B. The friend of Mohammed  
 C. The holy one  
 D. The writer.
16. In the traditional societies, it is a taboo to  
 A. have sex in the bush.  
 B. read Bible.  
 C. visit the chief in the evening.  
 D. greet a chief regularly.
17. The pillar of faith in Islamic community which expresses charity is  
 A. Salat.  
 B. Sawn.  
 C. Khalimat.  
 D. Zakat.
18. The book of proverbs teaches that pride goes with shame while humility goes with  
 A. favour.  
 B. ignorance.  
 C. reproach.  
 D. wisdom.
19. The holy Qur'an **mostly** frowns on  
 A. wars.  
 B. humility.  
 C. retaliation.  
 D. steadfastness.
20. In the Ghanaian society, to greet a chief, a man is expected to  
 A. raise his hands and bow down.  
 B. raise both hands as he walks toward the chief.  
 C. put his hand on his hand.  
 D. remove his sandals and lower his cloth.
21. One of the reasons the young girls give for engaging in prostitution is  
 A. to make themselves popular.  
 B. to look good and beautiful.  
 C. financial difficulties.  
 D. to satisfy their peers.
22. Remaining faithful and committed to God is what is required by the  
 A. Third Commandment.  
 B. Nineth Commandment.  
 C. Tenth Commandment.  
 D. First Commandment.
23. The Epistle James warns Christians to be careful with the tongue because it  
 A. is a source of curses and blessings.  
 B. wastes resources.  
 C. is the main part of the body.  
 D. is red in colour.

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24. One way the Asafo groups check bad behaviours is by
- A. sacking corrupt leaders.
  - B. hooting at indisciplined members.
  - C. condemning evil deeds in songs.
  - D. disciplining members of the society.
25. Repentance is important because it
- A. separates us from our enemies.
  - B. brings us back to God.
  - C. gives us energy to work.
  - D. drives the devil away.
26. The Islamic Festival that is observed on the 1<sup>st</sup> of Shawwal is
- A. Eid-ul-fitr
  - B. Eid-ul-adha
  - C. Eid-e-Milad un Nabi.
  - D. Ramadan.
27. When Moses demanded the release of the Israelites, Pharaoh reacted by
- A. reducing the regular food of the Israelites.
  - B. refusing to listen and driving Moses away.
  - C. ordering all Israelites male children to be killed.
  - D. ordering that the Israelites should not be given straw again.
28. One of the following is **not** a benefit of showing commitment to Allah
- A. It strengthens the worshipper's faith.
  - B. It promotes good health and long life
  - C. It maintains peace and harmony.
  - D. It makes Muslims proud.
29. 'Time and tide waits for no man' means
- A. work within the stipulated time.
  - B. time is not a human being.
  - C. laziness pays.
  - D. tides work with time.
30. God made man in His own image so that he
- A. rules over all creation.
  - B. becomes a living being.
  - C. praises God for the creation.
  - D. continues God's creative activity.
31. The term 'Odwira' means
- A. festival.
  - B. purification.
  - C. sacrifice.
  - D. worship.
32. In the parable of Talents, the master was disappointed by the
- A. first servant.
  - B. third servant.
  - C. second servant.
  - D. fourth servant.

**Turn over**

33. God promised Abraham of
- A. many descendants.
  - B. riches.
  - C. good wife.
  - D. good health.
34. The greatest proof of the resurrection story of Jesus was the
- A. revelations by angels.
  - B. report of the guardsmen.
  - C. message of the women.
  - D. empty tomb.
35. The traditionalist concludes their prayers by
- A. asking for blessing for their enemies.
  - B. cursing their enemies.
  - C. asking for good harvest.
  - D. thanking their gods.
36. The Ascension of Christ marks the
- A. resurrection of Christians into heaven.
  - B. end of Jesus's physical presence on earth.
  - C. descent of the faithful into heavens.
  - D. outpouring of the spirit.
37. Which of the following is an obligatory prayer in Islam?
- A. Janaza
  - B. Tarawih
  - C. Zuhr
  - D. Tahajud
38. Which of the following is an advantage of belonging to a nuclear family?
- A. Children learn wisdom from grandparents.
  - B. Parents feel lonely when children desert them.
  - C. Children are well monitored.
  - D. The size of the family is large.
39. 'If you are the son of God, command this stone to become bread'. Bread here refers to
- A. wealth.
  - B. word of God.
  - C. luxuries.
  - D. food.
40. Musah had the call from Allah after he had
- A. finished praying on the mountains.
  - B. brought many plagues on Egypt.
  - C. destroyed the people with water.
  - D. killed an Egyptian and ran away.

**END OF PAPER**



**BEST BRAIN EXAMINATIONS KONSORTIUM**  
**SPECIAL PRIVATE MOCK EXAMINATIONS FOR BECE CANDIDATES – SEPTEMBER 2021**  
**MARKING SCHEME – RELIGIOUS & MORAL EDUCATION**  
**PAPER 2 [60 MARKS]**

**QUESTION ONE**

(a) **PARABLES USED BY JESUS TO IMPART MORAL LESSONS**

- Parable of the faithful servant
- The growing seed
- The two debtors
- The lamp under a Bushel
- Parable of the Good Samaritan
- The friend at night
- The rich fool
- The wise and the foolish builders
- New wine into old wineskins
- Parable of the strong man
- Parable of the Sower
- Parable of the mustard seed
- Parable of the pearl
- The lost sheep (the good shepherd)
- The unforgiving servant
- The lost coin
- Parable of the Prodigal Son
- The master servant
- Parable of the wedding feast
- The Ten Virgins.
- The sheep and the Goats
- The faithful servant
- The Great Banquet
- The workers in the vineyard
- The rich man and Lazarus
- Etc.

[5 marks @ 1 mark each]

(b) **THE FIFTH COMMANDMENT AND WAYS IT CAN BE FULFILLED**

**The fifth Commandment:** "Honour your father and mother, so that you may live long in the land the Lord your God is giving you".

[1 mark]

**WAYS OF FULFILING THE FIFTH COMMANDMENT**

- We should be obedient to our parents
- We should be humble to our parents and elderly person
- Being hardworking to support parents
- Honesty and sincerity
- Being polite to elders in the community
- Learning to achieve glory for the family
- Being respectful to parents.

[4 marks @ 1 mark each]

(c) **EXPLANATIONS OF THE BEAUTITUDES**

- Jesus began His Sermon on the Mount by pronouncing "blessed", meaning, prosperous, fortunate, happy or successful/ Blessed refers to the ultimate wellbeing and spiritual joy of those who share the Salvation of the Kingdom of God.

- Happiness is pronounced on the poor in spirit. The poor and the faithful who are clearly aware of their spiritual needs. To them belong to the Kingdom of God.
- Those who mourn are also blessed because, they shall be comforted. The mourners are those who have had experienced disappointments in the name of Christ/ share the suffering of others.
- The meek refers to the humble who trust in God through thick and thin. They are blessed because they will inherit the earth.
- Those who hunger and thirst for righteousness sake are blessed. For they shall be satisfied. Those who yearn to obey the will of God will have answers to their prayers and also derive inner satisfaction having done God's will.
- The merciful shall obtain mercy: Those who forgive will themselves be forgiven by God and their fellow men. Thus, unless mercy flows out of man, there is no room for God's mercy to flow in.
- The pure in heart shall see God. The "heart" is the centre of ones' being including mind, will and emotions. The pure is the single minded towards God. They love and serve God without end. They shall have close association with God without end.
- The peace makers are blessed, for they shall be called the sons of God. They are those who help to bring about peace, understanding and friendship in society. They promote the character of their heavenly father and so are called the sons of God.
- Those who undergo hardship, suffering or persecution while working for God are happy because, they enjoy God's approval and their joy will know no end in the life to come.

[5 marks @ 1 mark each]

(d) **MORAL LESSONS FROM THE SERMON ON THE MOUNT.**

- When we show regret for our sins committed, we are blessed with reconciliation and fellowship with our God, in joy and eternal hope.
- We must look up to God for our spiritual and physical development since we are self-insufficient
- We must be at peace with all the people in the community.
- We must remain pure in heart and that our purity should be single minded towards the worship of God. Our lives should be devoid of pride, lust, lies, gossip, etc.
- People should demonstrate mercy to others in the community in order to obtain mercy from God.
- We must be humble people with trust in God in all situations in order to inherit the kingdom of God.
- We should yearn to obey the will of God so that our prayers will be answered.

[5 marks @ 1 mark each]

**TOTAL FOR QUESTION 1= 20 MARKS**

**QUESTION TWO**

(a) **HOW EID-UL-FITR IS CELEBRATED**

- This is the Muslim feast celebrated to break the Ramadan fast.
- It is observed on the 1<sup>st</sup> of Shawwal.
- The festival is characterized with special Salat in the morning between dawn and afternoon.
- On the day of celebration, Muslims wake up early in the morning, offer the pre-sunrise prayer in keeping with the traditions of Prophet Mohammed
- During the day for the festival, Muslims are not to fast. They are to eat before attending the special prayer
- Muslims from different places meet at open places or mosque to have a congregational prayer
- Muslims are recommended to give charity before the Eid Salat or prayer. The charity may be in the form of specified amount of grain, rice, etc. or equally a sum of money like the cost of the item. This offer is to be given to the poor or needy Muslims
- The Eid prayer is normally a special additional congregational prayer which is Sunnah rather than farz.

- The prayer is made of two Rakats with additional recitation of "Allah Akba" followed by a sermon appropriate to the occasion.
- The sermon charges Muslims how to perform rituals of Eid like Zakat etc.
- Muslims visit their relatives, friends and love ones
- Gifts are given to children, immediate relatives and friends during the celebration.

[8 marks @ 1 mark each]

(b) **REASONS FOR CELEBRATING ISLAMIC FESTIVALS**

- The festivals help to strengthen the faith of the Muslims
- The festivals promote charity among both Muslims and non-Muslims in the society
- The festivals also promote unity among the Muslims in the society
- The festivals remind Muslims to be obedient to Allah
- The festivals help to remember past leaders in the religion
- It promotes leisure in the society
- The festivals help to strengthen the relationship between Allah and the Muslims
- The festivals allow the Muslims to show their appreciations to Allah.

[4 marks @ 1 mark each]

(c) **HOW JANAZA PRAYERS ARE PERFORMED**

- It is the prayer service for the dead body of a Muslim before it is buried.
- It is performed while standing
- It is to usher the dead into paradise
- It seeks pardon for the dead.

[4 marks @ 1 mark each]

(d) **HOW JUMU'AH PRAYERS ARE PERFORMED**

- It is a congregational prayer
- It is performed on Friday
- It is performed between 1-1:30 pm/Zuhr
- The prayer is followed by a sermon

[4 marks @ 1 mark each]

**TOTAL FOR QUESTION 2= 20 MARKS**

**QUESTION THREE**

(a) **IMPORTANT FACTS ABOUT TOHAZIE**

- Tohazie means 'red hunter'
- He lived in the northern part of Ghana
- He was a brave hunter
- One of his hunting expedition, he requested for water from an old woman but he was denied
- Tohazie fired an arrow into a strange beast which had previously killed several people
- A great feast was organized in honour of Tohazie for killing the strange beast
- Tohazie risked his life to save many people in Northern Ghana.

[4 marks @ 1 mark each]

(b) **STEPS INVOLVED IN PERFORMING LIBATION**

1. Stand on the feet and drop cloth to waist level or remove sandals
2. Call the name of God and other spirit beings
3. Pour drink on the ground
4. Say intention / reason for offering the libation
5. Make requests and invoke the spirit of ancestors
6. Pour final drink on the floor.

[6 marks @ 1 mark each]

(c) **EXAMPLES OF ANCESTRAL FESTIVALS**

- Danyiba Kaka of the Kpando
- Asafotu-Fiam of the people of Ada
- Fogbetsotso festival by the Anlos
- Namba by the Dagomba, Gonja, Wala and the Nanumba to remember the birth and naming of the Holy prophet Mohammed
- Adea by the Akans (Asantes)
- Bugum of Mamprusi
- Ahobaa of the Gomoa
- Glidzi of the Adaklu traditional area in the Volta Region.

[5 marks @ 1 mark each]

(d) **REASONS WHY TRADITIONAL FESTIVALS ARE CELEBRATED**

- Traditional festivals help to encourage socialization and the making of friends
- To get closer to their object of worship and renew their relationship with them
- To promote family reunion
- To show reconciliation
- To promote tourism
- To address developmental problems
- To purify the community
- To remember some important events that occurred in their history
- To offer thanks to supreme God, ancestors and gods for their protection throughout the year
- To ask for divine's blessings, guidance and protection
- To mark the end of one traditional calendar and the beginning of another
- To share what they have with other people
- Festivals provide mechanism for social behaviour control
- It helps to showcase and preserve traditional culture
- It is time to pay homage and confirm allegiance to the chiefs
- An opportunity to clean the environment is created through festivals
- They help to promote peaceful coexistence among the people.

[5 marks @ 1 mark each]

**TOTAL FOR QUESTION 3= 20 MARKS**

**QUESTION FOUR**

(a) **BEHAVIOURS THAT DEMONSTRATE DECENCY**

- Dressing decently
- Controlling one's temper
- Having healthy interaction with members of the opposite sex
- Showing respect and obedience in the society
- Showing regret for wrong done
- Showing kindness, love and care for another person
- Learning to comport oneself at all places
- One should not turn back to people when they talk to him or her
- Showing appreciation to others when you receive a kind gesture from them
- Using handkerchief or hand to cover the mouth when one sneezes, cough or yawns
- Avoiding cheating in the society
- Avoiding the use of left hand in communication.

[6 marks @ 1 mark each]

(b) **BENEFITS ASSOCIATED WITH DECENCY**

- Decency helps individuals to gain respect from others in the society
- Decent behavior promotes togetherness and peace in society.
- It gets individuals closer to God or his object of worship
- It demonstrates that people are well trained and brought up
- The community expects members to be decent all the time
- Decent behavior leads to progress in the community.
- It helps to earn trust and confidence of others
- Decency serves as the basis for gaining self-respect
- One is recommended for higher responsibility in the society.

[6 marks @ 1 mark each]

(c) **WAYS IN WHICH WE CAN SHOW COMMITMENT TO GOD**

- Praying to God always and believing in Him
- Showing good neighbourliness
- Being faithful and truthful in our lives
- Effective study of religious literature like Qur'an, or Bible and sites
- Attending congregational worship always
- Obedience to all the commandments of God or Allah
- Fulfilling one's duties and responsibilities
- Living a good moral life
- Evangelism or preaching the word of God or Allah to others and sharing one's faith with them.
- Performance of Hajj or visiting religious towns.
- Sacrificing one's resources to the course of Allah
- Observing the fast during the month of Ramadan
- Defending Islam through Jihads.

[8 marks @ 2 marks each]

**TOTAL FOR QUESTION 4= 20 MARKS**

**QUESTION FIVE**

(a) **CAUSES OF HIGH RATE OF ADOLESCENT PREGNANCY**

- Severe financial problem and poverty
- Influence of peers into sexual activities
- Lust for material things
- Watching pornographic materials which stimulate their sexual passion
- Poor parental care
- Broken homes.
- Ignorance of the family planning methods.

[8 marks @ 2 marks each]

(b) **WAYS TO MINIMIZE HIGH RATE OF ADOLESCENT PREGNANCY**

- Feel free to discuss sexual matters with parents, elderly respected people and godly people
- Be focused on achieving your goals and ambitions of your future
- Discuss financial problems with parents and seek counsel from them
- Avoid friends who are immoral or bad companies
- Cool down sexual desires by going in for games, exercise etc.
- Avoid pornographic films or books and discussions of sexual matters
- Avoid unnecessary invitations to each other for clubs, film shows and ungodly places:
- Avoid pre-marital sex
- Be active in religious activities and keep to your religious teachings.

[8 marks @ 2 marks each]

(c) **REASONS TO STAY CHASTE**

- Helps to draw respect and honor from society
- Enhances the prevention of the acquisition of sexually transmitted infections
- You are safe from unwanted pregnancies
- One remains pure and holy.
- The boy also become free from becoming premature fathers.

[4 marks @ 1 mark each]

**TOTAL FOR QUESTION 5= 20 MARKS**

**QUESTION SIX**

(a) **WAYS OF SHOWING COURTESY IN OUR COMMUNITY**

- When a person makes a mistake, he or she must apologize fully and humbly for the mistake committed
- When one is requesting something from parents or other people, one has to use please
- One can also show courtesy by having respect for himself, age group, parents, teachers and all kinds of people
- Not putting one's interest first at the expense of others in the community
- Being polite to all members of the society
- Greeting others
- Not insulting or using abusive words such as foolish, stupid etc. on people in the community.
- Etc.

[4 marks @ 1 mark each]

(b) **PROCESSES OF RECONCILIATION TO ENSURE PEACE AND HARMONY**

- Forgiveness
- One should be prepared to have misunderstanding or disputes resolved peacefully
- Avoid unnecessary arguments and disputes
- Being a role model by showing good character traits of respect, love, compassion etc.
- Taking part in workshops and seminars on peace-building to develop skills for getting on well with others.
- Being sympathetic, tolerant and accommodative in the society
- Restoration, reparation and payment of compensation
- Admission of guilt and promise of not doing the wrong things again
- Use of dialogue devoid of vulgar language and mockery.

[12 marks @ 2 marks each]

(c) **REASONS WHY RECONCILIATION SHOULD BE ENCOURAGED**

- Promotes unity and peace
- Enables one to receive forgiveness or pardon
- Saves a person from eternal punishment
- Promotes progress and development
- Leads to confidence
- Leads to trust in the individual
- Helps to reduce conflict or self-destruction
- Attracts both material and spiritual blessing
- Saves one from sin
- It leads to release of guilt or peace of mind.
- It enables a person to face challenges with positive mind

[4 marks @ 1 mark each]

**TOTAL FOR QUESTION 6= 20 MARKS**

**QUESTION SEVEN**

**(a) REASONS WHY PEOPLE MARRY**

- Provision of grounds for procreation or child bearing
- To provide acceptable opportunity for sexual relationship
- A means to provide support for each other
- To provide security and protection to one another.
- Unity among families and ethnic groups
- For companionship
- To become responsible
- To gain societal respect and prestige.

[4 marks @ 1 mark each]

**(b) PREPARATIONS BEFORE MARRIAGE**

- Adult age
- Courtship and proper mate selection
- Background investigation
- Accessing Counselling Services
- One must be gainfully employed
- Acquisition of accommodation and basic necessities
- Home protection
- Getting the bride wealth ready.

[12 marks @ 2 marks each]

**(c) REASONS FOR DIVORCE IN THE SOCIETY**

- Financial problems
- Childlessness.
- Lack of sexual satisfaction
- Ineffective communication.
- Interference from family members.
- Unfaithfulness of the couple to each other.
- Domestic or spousal violence.
- Drunkenness
- Laziness
- Prolong sickness

[4 marks @ 1 mark each]

**QUESTION EIGHT**

**(a) REASONS WHY RECREATION AND VACATION ARE NECESSARY**

- For relaxation and rest
- It leads to exposure
- Holidays promote friendship
- They are periods of strengthening families
- Vacation or holidays give students the opportunity to take stock of their academic achievements.
- To regain lost energy after a long period of hard work
- Holidays give students the opportunity to assist their parents
- They give students the opportunity to plan future academic work
- To spend time with families.

[6 marks @ 1 mark each]

(b) **EXAMPLES OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS**

- Right to privacy
- Right to vote and be voted for
- Right to work
- Right to security
- Right to life
- Right to freedom of movement
- Right to freedom of worship
- Right to own property
- Right to nationality
- Right to promotions
- Right to participate in school activity.
- Right to education
- Right to freedom of speech and expression or opinion.

[8 marks @ 1 mark each]

(c) **WHY WE CAN GIVE FINANCIAL SUPPORT TO RELIGIOUS GROUPS**

- To enable the religious groups assist or cater for the poor and the needy within the group
- To enable the religious groups to fulfil their financial obligations to the state
- To enable them maintain the existing properties or projects or facilities etc.
- To enable them pursue viable investment
- To enable the religious groups to pay for certain services rendered to them
- It helps to carry out effective evangelism.
- To promote training of the leadership and skills through seminars and workshops
- To enable the religious groups to undertake important projects
- To promote education or guidance and counselling services.

[6 marks @ 1 mark each]

**PAPER I [40 MARKS]**

1. D	11. A	21. C	31. B
2. A	12. B	22. D	32. B
3. D	13. B	23. A	33. A
4. C	14. A	24. C	34. D
5. D	15. A	25. B	35. D
6. C	16. A	26. A	36. B
7. A	17. D	27. C	37. C
8. D	18. D	28. D	38. C
9. C	19. C	29. A	39. D
10. D	20. D	30. A	40. A