

Answer four questions in all: at least one question from each of Sections A, B and C.
All questions carry equal marks.

SECTION A

Answer at least one question from this section.

- (a) Explain five benefits of water transportation to the economy of Tropical African countries. [10 marks]
- (b) Outline five problems that affect water transportation in Tropical African countries. [10 marks]
- (a) Outline five differences between light and heavy industries. [10 marks]
- (b) Identify five reasons for which large scale manufacturing industries are few in Tropical Africa. [10 marks]
- (a) Differentiate between site and situation of a settlement. [4 marks]
- (b) Highlight four characteristics of urban settlements in developing countries. [8 marks]
- (c) Explain four ways by which rural settlements benefit from urban settlements. [8 marks]

SECTION B

Answer at least one question from this section.

- (a) Draw an outline map of Ghana. [1 mark]
On the map, show and name:
 - (i) Tropical continental climatic region; [2 marks]
 - (ii) one important town in 4(a)(i). [1 mark]
- (b) Highlight four effects of rainfall on the distribution of vegetation in Ghana. [8 marks]
- (c) Describe four characteristics of the Guinea savanna vegetation in Ghana. [8 marks]
- (a) What is agriculture? [2 marks]
- (b) Outline five problems that affect agriculture in Ghana. [10 marks]
- (c) Highlight four ways in which agriculture is important to the economy of Ghana. [8 marks]

6. (a) Draw an outline map of Ghana. [1 mark]
 On the map, locate and name:
 (i) **one** area noted for the mining of salt; [2 marks]
 (ii) **one** area noted for the mining of gold; [2 marks]
 (iii) **one** important town in 6(a)(i). [1 mark]
- (b) Explain **four** contributions of mining to the economy of Ghana. [8 marks]
- (c) Outline **three** reasons for which some mineral deposits are **not** mined in Ghana. [6 marks]

SECTION C

Answer at least one question from this section.

7. (a) Draw a sketch map of Africa. [2 marks]
 On the map, show and name:
 (i) the Tropical rain forest belt; [2 marks]
 (ii) the hot desert in the north. [2 marks]
- (b) Outline **three** characteristics of the Tropical rain forest in Africa. [6 marks]
- (c) Highlight **four** economic importance of the Tropical rain forest in Africa. [8 marks]
8. (a) Identify **five** problems that affect oil production in Libya. [10 marks]
- (b) Suggest **one** solution to **each** of the problems identified in 8(a). [10 marks]
9. (a) Draw an outline map of Africa. [2 marks]
 On the map, show and name:
 (i) Longitude 0° ; [2 marks]
 (ii) Tropic of Capricorn; [2 marks]
 (iii) Atlas mountain; [2 marks]
 (iv) River Congo. [2 marks]
- (b) Describe the African continent under the following headings:
 (i) position; [6 marks]
 (ii) size. [4 marks]

END OF ESSAY TEST