

2
PAPER 2
[80 marks]
HUMAN GEOGRAPHY

*Answer four questions in all: at least one question from each of Sections A, B and C.
All questions carry equal marks.*

SECTION A

Answer at least one question from this section.

1. (a) Explain five factors that have influenced the location of iron and steel industries in North Eastern United States of America. [10 marks]
- (b) Outline five contributions of the iron and steel industries to the economy of North Eastern United States of America. [10 marks]
2. (a) What is *migration*? [2 marks]
- (b) Identify five causes of rural-urban migration in Tropical Africa. [10 marks]
- (c) Highlight four problems created by rural-urban migration in Tropical Africa. [8 marks]
3. (a) Differentiate between *over-population* and *population density*. [4 marks]
- (b) Outline four factors that influence population distribution in the world. [8 marks]
- (c) Highlight four factors that promote population growth in the world. [8 marks]

SECTION B

Answer at least one question from this section.

4. (a) Draw an outline map of Ghana. [1 mark]
On the map, locate and name:
 - (i) one sea port; [2 marks]
 - (ii) one domestic airport; [2 marks]
 - (iii) Akuse. [1 mark]
- (b) Outline four benefits of air transportation in Ghana. [8 marks]
- (c) Highlight three challenges that affect air transportation in Ghana. [6 marks]
5. Write a geographical account of Tropical rain forest in Ghana under the following headings:
 - (a) two locations; [2 marks]
 - (b) four climatic conditions that favour the growth of the vegetation; [8 marks]
 - (c) five characteristics of the vegetation. [10 marks]

6. (a) Draw a sketch map of Ghana. [2 marks]
 On the map, show and name: [2 marks]
 (i) Tropical continental climatic belt; [1 mark]
 (ii) Dry Equatorial climatic belt;
 (iii) Zuarungu. [8 marks]
- (b) Identify **four** characteristics of dry season in Ghana. [6 marks]
- (c) Outline **three** effects of the Tropical continental climate on agriculture in Ghana. [6 marks]

SECTION C

Answer at least one question from this section.

7. (a) Draw an outline map of Africa. [2 marks]
 On the map, locate and name: [2 marks]
 (i) **one** Portuguese speaking ECOWAS country; [2 marks]
 (ii) **one** French speaking ECOWAS country; [2 marks]
 (iii) the capital town of the countries located and named in 7(a)(i) and 7(a)(ii). [2 marks]
- (b) Highlight **three** objectives of the Economic Community of West African States. [6 marks]
- (c) Outline **three** achievements of the Economic Community of West African States. [6 marks]
8. (a) List **two**: [2 marks]
 (i) areas of petroleum production in Libya; [2 marks]
 (ii) countries that import petroleum from Libya.
- (b) Describe the drilling method of extracting petroleum in Libya. [6 marks]
- (c) Outline **five** problems created by the petroleum industry in Libya. [10 marks]
9. (a) Draw an outline map of West Africa. [2 marks]
 On the map, locate and name:
 (i) **one** densely populated area along the coast; [2 marks]
 (ii) **one** sparsely populated area in the middle belt. [2 marks]
- (b) Outline **four** factors responsible for the sparse population in the middle belt of West Africa. [8 marks]
- (c) Highlight **three** disadvantages of sparse population in the middle belt of West Africa. [6 marks]

END OF PAPER